

of America

# Congressional Record

Proceedings and debates of the  $106^{th}$  congress, second session

Vol. 146

WASHINGTON, TUESDAY, JUNE 20, 2000

No. 78

## Senate

The Senate met at 9:10 a.m. and was called to order by the President protempore [Mr. THURMOND].

#### PRAYER

The Chaplain, Dr. Lloyd John Ogilvie, offered the following prayer:

Lord of history, together we accept the unique role You have given our Nation in the family of nations. We praise You for Your truth spelled out in the Bill of Rights and our Constitution. Help us not to take for granted the freedoms we enjoy. May a fresh burst of praise for Your providential care of our Nation give us renewed patriotism. Keep us close to You and open to each other as we perform the sacred tasks of our work in the Senate today.

Gracious God, thank You for this moment of prayer in which we can affirm our unity. Thank You for giving us all the same calling: to express our love for You by faithful service to our Nation. So much of our time is spent debating differences that we often forget the bond of unity that binds us together. We are one in our belief in You, the ultimate and only Sovereign of this Nation. You are the magnetic and majestic Lord of all who draws us out of pride and self-centeredness to worship You together. We find each other as we praise You with one heart and express our gratitude with one voice. In the unity of the Spirit and the bond of peace. Amen.

#### PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE

The Honorable George V. Voinovich, a Senator from the State of Ohio, led the Pledge of Allegiance, as follows:

I pledge allegiance to the Flag of the United States of America, and to the Republic for which it stands, one nation under God, indivisible, with liberty and justice for all.

RESERVATION OF LEADER TIME THE PRESIDING OFFICER (Mr. VOINOVICH). Under the previous order, the leadership time is reserved.

RECOGNITION OF THE ACTING MAJORITY LEADER

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The able acting majority leader is recognized.

#### **SCHEDULE**

Mr. GRASSLEY. Mr. President, I have an announcement on behalf of the leader. Following my statement, the Senate will resume consideration of the Department of Defense authorization bill. Under the order, Senator DODD will be recognized to offer his amendment regarding the Cuba commission, with up to 2 hours of debate. At approximately 11:30 a.m., Senator MURRAY will be recognized to begin debate on her amendment regarding abortion

As usual, the Senate will recess for the weekly party conferences from 12:30 p.m. to 2:15 p.m. today. At 3:15 p.m., there will be up to four stacked votes, beginning with the Murray amendment, to be followed by the Hatch and Kennedy hate crimes amendment and the Dodd amendment.

I thank my colleagues for their attention.

### MEASURE PLACED ON CALENDAR—S. 2752

Mr. GRASSLEY. Mr. President, on behalf of the leader, I ask for a second reading of the bill that I understand is at the desk.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The clerk will report.

The legislative clerk read as follows: A bill (S. 2752) to amend the North Korea Threat Reduction Act of 1999 to enhance congressional oversight of nuclear transfers to North Korea, and to prohibit the assumption by the United States Government of liability for nuclear accidents that may occur at nuclear reactors provided to North Korea.

Mr. GRASSLEY. Mr. President, I object to further proceedings on this bill at this time.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Under the rule, the bill will be placed on the calendar.

Mr. GRASSLEY. I thank the Presiding Officer.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Under the previous order, the Senator from Iowa is recognized to speak for up to 10 minutes.

#### BANKRUPTCY REFORM

Mr. GRASSLEY. Mr. President, I rise this morning to speak on the topic of bankruptcy reform. As many of my colleagues may know, Congress is on the verge of enacting fundamental bankruptcy reform. Earlier this year, the Senate passed bankruptcy reform by an overwhelming vote of 83–14. Almost all Republicans voted for the bill and about one-half of the Democrats voted for it as well. Despite this, a tiny minority of Senators are using undemocratic tactics to prevent us from going to conference with the House of Representatives.

As I'm speaking now, the House and Senate have informally agreed on 99 percent of all the issues and have drafted an agreement which has bicameral and bipartisan support. The remaining three issues are sort of side shows, and I'm confident we'll be able to move from the one yard line to the end zone. My remarks this morning relate the agreement we've reached on the core bankruptcy issues and the continuing need for bankruptcy reform.

As I've stated before on the Senate floor, every bankruptcy filed in America creates upward pressure on interest rates and prices for goods and services. The more bankruptcies filed, the greater the upward pressure. I know that some of our more liberal colleagues are trying to stir up opposition to bankruptcy reform by denying this point and saying that tightening bankruptcy laws only helps lenders be more profitable. This just isn't true. Even the Clinton administration's own Treasury

• This "bullet" symbol identifies statements or insertions which are not spoken by a Member of the Senate on the floor.

